

Ite and S Mild May

June 9 - 23, 2019 (15 days) with archaeologist Stephen Mandal

"I've traveled in Japan, Israel, and Europe, and I've lived overseas. There have been many wonderful trips, but this was the best...Dr. Mandal's extraordinary mix of personal, scholarly, and leadership gifts was central."

- Victoria, Kansas

Archaeology-focused tours for the curious to the connoisseur.

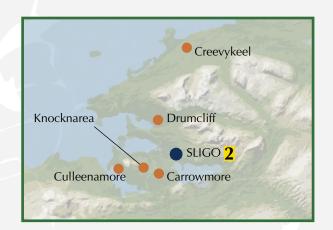
Grianan of Aileach stone fort © Gareth Wray

Ireland



OVERNIGHTItinerary Stops# Hotel Nights







his journey takes you through the archaeology, history, and landscapes of Ireland's "Wild Atlantic Way," from south to north along the west coast of Ireland. Explore the breathtaking landscape of the Dingle Peninsula, County Kerry, visiting numerous off-the-beaten-track monuments from all periods of Irish history. Heading northwards into the incredible karst limestone region of the Burren, County Clare, you will enjoy stunning cliff-top views out to the Atlantic and visit intriguing sites set in a unique geological and ecological landscape. Travel onwards to Clare Island, off the coast of County Mayo, the most surveyed island in the world in terms of geology, ecology, and archaeology. From here we head to County Sligo and Yeats's country, where you will explore the lives and monuments of the first farmers in Ireland and walk in the footsteps of ancient pilgrims, who in turn respected the traditions of even more ancient peoples. The final leg of your journey will be in Northern Ireland, learning about the region's turbulent modern history, and venturing into the wonderfully remote and stunningly beautiful County of Donegal. Travel in a small group of no more than 12 travelers and enjoy the personal attention and service of a highly respected Irish academic lecturer/host and a charming tour manager, plus a host of specialist guest guides.



Archaeological Institute of America Lecturer & Host



Dr. Stephen Mandal is an expert on the Irish landscape, its archaeology, history, and geology. He is the co-founder of award-winning educational organizations: the Irish Archaeology Field School, Cultural Tourism Ireland,

and Dig it Kids. The project he co-founded at the Blackfriary was awarded funding under the AIA's Site Preservation program, and his company's flagship project, 'Digging the Lost Town of Carrig,' is an ongoing major research and teaching excavation of the first castle built by the Anglo-Normans following their invasion of Ireland in A.D. 1169. He has presented academic and public talks on these projects in Ireland and internationally, including to the Smithsonian. On completion of his Ph.D. in Geoarchaeology (Trinity College Dublin), he spent two years as a post-doctoral research fellow in the Archaeology Department, University College Dublin. Stephen has served as Vice Chairperson of the Royal Irish Academy Committee for Archaeology (2009-2014); as External Examiner to Sligo Institute of Technology (2012-2015); and on a European committee to review cultural heritage tourism across the European Union (2013). He is a standing international guest speaker for the AIA's national lecture program. Stephen has a wealth of experience in communicating geology, archaeology, and history at all levels, and on this AIA tour he will assist you in viewing the Irish landscape from the perspective of the people who lived there in the past.





AIA travelers at Derry-Londonderry

ITINERARY

(B)= Breakfast, (L)= Lunch, (R)=Reception, (D)= Dinner

Sunday, June 9, 2019: Depart Home

Depart the U.S. on independent flights to Shannon, Ireland.

Monday, June 10: Arrive Shannon, County Clare, Ireland | Limerick, County Limerick | Welcome reception

Arrive in Ireland at Shannon Airport (SNN), where a group transfer (time TBD) will take you to our hotel in Limerick city, about a half hour away. At 12:30pm you will meet your AIA study leader, Dr. Stephen Mandal, and your tour manager, Lisanne O'Loughlin. After a light lunch, take the opportunity to rest a while, or go on a short walk through Limerick. We return to our hotel for a welcome reception and introductory lecture, followed by dinner. *Overnight at the 4-star Strand Hotel.* (L,R,D)

Tuesday, June 11: Lough Gur | Dingle Peninsula, County Kerry | Ballyferriter

1 mile and little ascent – rough pathways; plus optional 1 mile and steep ascent (Connor Pass mountain walk)

This morning we drive the short distance to Lough Gur, a lake that has seen over 6,000 years of human activity and habitation, from the Stone Age through to the post-medieval period. Highlights of our gentle walk here include the Early Christian 'crannog' (a man-made island that served as a defended dwelling); ringforts; an early prehistoric wedge tomb; and the Great Grange Stone Circle, Ireland's largest stone circle, comprising 113 standing stones. After a picnic lunch at Lough Gur, we continue on to Dingle, County Kerry. Some of Ireland's finest coastal scenery can be found in West Kerry, on the Peninsula, and the road around the Peninsula is truly spectacular. This peninsula is famous for its Celtic, pre-Christian monuments and its Christian churches. It is also a 'Gaeltacht' (Irish-speaking) area, where the Irish language and traditional ways of life are preserved. Dingle town itself is a thriving fishing town with plentiful pubs, narrow streets, and a busy harbor. You have the options of either exploring the town of Dingle or driving/walking to the spectacular Connor Pass, which dramatically divides the peninsula's north and south. Check in to our hotel/B&B in Ballyferriter and gather for dinner this evening. Overnight at the 3-star Ceann Sibéal Bed & Breakfast for two nights. (B,L,D)

Wednesday, June 12: The Dingle Peninsula

Combined 2 miles and little ascent with short drives in between – some rough pathways

This morning we will be joined by local archaeologist, folklorist, and traditional musician Dr. Billy Mag Fhlionn for a tour of the breathtaking Dingle Peninsula. Visit the enigmatic Reask Monastic site (An Riasc), the ruins of an early Christian religious community, where we enjoy a picnic lunch. The afternoon will be spent exploring the most hidden of archaeological sites, as well as the iconic Early Christian church of Gallarus. This evening, back at our hotel, there will be a short lecture on the

AIA travelers and Dr. Mag Fhlionn at the Reask Monastic site.



The Cliffs of Moher

Diverse, interesting sites, extraordinary knowledge by Stephen and fellow archaeologists, [the tour manager] tells great folklore stories, gorgeous hotels, delicious food..."

- Kathleen, California

archaeology and history of music, including some demonstrations (and you can have a try yourself!) using ancient instruments made and played by Dr. Mag Fhlionn. (B,L,D)

Thursday, June 13: Alice and Gwendoline Cave, County Clare | The Burren | Cliffs of Moher | Lahinch

2 miles and ascent by steps – pathways; Alice and Gwendoline Cave includes walking on unmarked, rough paths

Today we depart the Dingle Peninsula and begin our journey northwards along the Wild Atlantic Way. Our first stop is Alice and Gwendoline Cave, scene of a remarkable archaeological discovery that established the earliest date of human occupation of Ireland to be 2,500 years earlier than previously thought. We will be joined there by the lead author of the study, cave archaeology expert Dr. Marion Dowd. Continue on through the Burren, a National Park with a dramatic landscape renowned for its unusual geology and unique mixture of Arctic and Mediterranean flora. This limestone wonderland boasts archaeology from the Neolithic, early Christian, and early medieval periods. After a picnic lunch we visit the iconic Cliffs of Moher, one of Ireland's most spectacular sights. Five miles long and 750 feet at their highest point, the Cliffs offer one of the most amazing views in Ireland. On a clear day, the Aran Islands are visible in Galway Bay, as are the valleys and hills of Connemara. At our hotel in Lahinch this evening, we enjoy a lecture by Dr. Dowd on the archaeology of Irish caves, and she will join us for dinner afterwards. *Overnight at the 4-star Lahinch Golf and Leisure Hotel for three nights.* (B,L,D)

Friday, June 14: Cahercommaun | Parknabinnia | Temple Cronan | Poulnabrone dolmen

2 miles and steep ascent in places – hill walk on karst limestone, 1 mile and little ascent – pathway (Poulnabrone)

Today we further explore the Burren landscape, including its archaeology, history, mythology, geology, and ecology. Our first stop will be at the spectacular 9th-century

Cahercommaun triple stone ringfort, excavated as part of the Third Harvard Archaeological Expedition, led by Hugh O'Neill Hencken in 1934. From here, we will stop at Parknabinnia wedge tomb, before making our way to the tiny village of Carran for a hearty pub lunch. After lunch we will visit Temple Cronan, a stone oratory believed to be built on the site of a wooden church founded by St. Cronan in the 7th century. Our final stop for the day will be at the iconic Poulnabrone dolmen, a dramatic Neolithic portal tomb and the earliest megalithic tomb in Ireland, built ca. 3800 B.C. Enjoy the evening at leisure in Lahinch, with dinner on your own. (B,L)

Saturday, June 15: Kilmacduagh | Corcomroe Abbey

2 miles and steep ascent in places – mixed walk; roads, paths, uneven terrain

This morning we will explore the Burren further, starting with a visit to Kilmacduagh, just north of the county border into Galway. This is a beautifully preserved ruin of a mul ti-period monastic site, founded in the 7th century by Colmán mac Duach (St. Colmán) and later the site of an Augustinian Friary in the 13th century. Time permitting,



Poulnabrone dolmen

we will stop at Finavarra Point to visit an excellent example of a Martello tower, one of the approximately 50 small, circular forts built in Ireland in the early 19th century to defend the area against possible attacks from France. After a delicious lunch at Monks of Ballyvaughan, we will journey back to Lahinch, stopping at the ruins of Corcomroe Abbey, a 13th-century Cistercian monastery set in a beautiful Burren landscape. This evening, enjoy some free time and an independent dinner. (B,L)

Sunday, June 16: Doolin Ferry for Inishmore, Aran Islands | Dún Aonghasa | Inishmore Ferry for Rossaveel | Galway

3 miles and steep ascent in places – mixed walk; roads, paths, uneven terrain

This morning we travel west to the fishing port of Doolin, where (weather permitting) we will catch a ferry to Inishmore, the largest of the Aran Islands. With a population of about 800, the island is famous for its strong Irish culture, loyalty to the Irish language, and a wealth of Iron Age and Christian ancient sites. Perhaps its most notable monument is Dún Aonghasa (Dún Aengus), a semi-circular stone fort built ca. 1100 B.C. at the edge of a 300-foot-high cliff, offering spectacular views out over the Atlantic. Take the ferry back to Rossaveel, return to Galway, and gather for dinner this evening. *Overnight at the 4-star Park House Hotel, Galway.* (B,L,D)

Monday, June 17: Westport, County Mayo | Roonagh for Clare Island

1 mile and some ascent – rough pathways and uneven grass
This morning we drive to the beautiful, historic town of Westport, on the west coast of County Mayo. After an early picnic lunch, we continue on to Roonagh, where we take the ferry to Clare Island. Clare is the largest of the 365 islands in Clew Bay, and this vibrant island has a population of about 160. The survey of Clare Island (1909-1911) was the first multidisciplinary (zoological, botanical, archaeological, and geological) survey of its kind ever conducted in the world. In fact, even today it is still the principal survey in Ireland and Britain, and it paved the way for the ongoing New Clare Island Survey, which commenced in 1991. We will have the incredible treat of being joined by a genuine polymath, Professor John Feehan, who will journey with us on the island and give a pre-dinner talk on all aspects of the surveys. Our accommodations tonight are at a bed and breakfast with private bathrooms. (B,L,D)

Tuesday, June 18: Clare Island | Roonagh | Sligo, County Sligo

3 miles and 200 ft. of ascent - rough pathways and uneven grass
This morning we travel to the westernmost part of Clare Island and enjoy a walk back to the ferry port in the company of Prof. Feehan. Along the way we see numerous layers of human impact on the island, evident in the field walls, stone mounds and circles, ruins, and crop marks. There is no better way to understand the complexity of human habitation in Ireland than in a once densely-inhabited place. We catch the lunchtime ferry back to Roonagh, on the mainland and, after a quick stop in Westport, drive onward to Sligo town. We enjoy a pre-dinner talk by Sam Moore, lecturer in Applied Archaeology at the Sligo Institute of Technology. Overnight at the 4-star Glasshouse Hotel for two nights. (B,L,D)

Wednesday, June 19: Knocknarea | Culleenamore Strand | Carrowmore | Sligo

1.5 miles and 900 ft. of ascent – rough terrain (Knocknarea), 0.5 miles and no ascent – beach and grassy pathways (The Strand / Carrowmore)

This morning we explore the Sligo area (Yeats's Country) in the company of Sam Moore, who is finalizing his Ph.D. on the archaeology of the area and is a true expert on all aspects of the archaeology, history, and folklore of this spectacular landscape. Our morning will be spent (weather permitting) climbing to the top of Knocknarea to visit the iconic Queen Maeve's Tomb (a Neolithic passage tomb of monumental proportions). A gentler alternative will be available for those who do not wish to attempt this long climb. Afterward, walk along the coast to Culleenamore shell



The Iron Age fortress of Dún Aengus on Inishmore.

What to Expect

This exclusive tour has been tailor-made to combine walks through the stunning landscapes of the west of Ireland with expert-led visits to archaeological sites, and is ideal for people with basic levels of fitness who are interested in Ireland's rich heritage and landscape. The duration of each day's walking is estimated within the enclosed itinerary. The average daily walking distance is just less than two miles (plus some optional walks, for those who are interested), with varying amounts of ascent (generally around 200 feet or less). In terms of maximum daily walking, there are two days (June 16th and 18th) when the overall walking totals about three miles on uneven ground, and one day when there is the option of climbing Knocknarea, weather permitting (June 19th, 900 ft. ascent). However, we will do our best to provide gentler options for guests who are less mobile or simply do not feel like a longer walk on any particular day. In general, we do not expect to walk for longer than two hours at a time and, although we will mostly walk on rough pathways, quiet roads, and uneven terrain, there will be some steps and/or steep ascents along the way and surfaces may be wet. While we will do our best to facilitate all guests seeing all sites, please bear in mind that some sites (for example, Dún Aonghasa on Inishmore) can only be visited if you walk to them.

The actual itinerary is subject to variables such as the abilities and interests of the group and the weather conditions. All participants are expected to be physically active, not be an impediment to others on excursions, and enjoy traveling as part of a group. If you have any questions about your ability to participate, we suggest that you visit your personal physician with this brochure in hand, and discuss whether or not this program is appropriate for you. Participants who are not able to walk unassisted for extended periods (at least two miles a day) are kindly advised not to join this tour unless accompanied by a companion who will be available to assist you at all times. Lunches may be packed and eaten outside when appropriate or, where possible, lunch will be taken in a local restaurant or pub. June weather conditions vary from cool to warm and back again within a week—or even within a day. While we can hope for a maximum daytime temperature of 65-80°F, it is important to be prepared for cooler temperatures. Average temperatures at night will usually drop to around 55°F. You need to be prepared with clothing to cope with rain, which could be blustery and heavy, and with anything from cool, windy weather to warmth. Coastal walks, in particular, are likely to be breezy and on the hills it can turn cold quickly. Our office will provide you with comprehensive predeparture information, including packing suggestions.

middens, remarkable in their age, extent, and sheer scale; people have feasted on seafood here for millennia. After lunch in a local pub, we drive to Carrowmore, one of the four large passage tomb complexes in Ireland, to discuss their siting, construction, purpose, and extent in this breathtaking landscape. Dinner is on your own this evening in the town of Sligo. (B,L)

Thursday, June 20: Drumcliff | Creevykeel | Enniskillen, Northern Ireland

Very little walking – pathways

We drive northwards this morning, stopping in Drumcliff to visit the grave of W.B. Yeats, in the shadow of the beautiful Benbulben Mountains, the inspiration for much of his work. Also visit Creevykeel, one of Ireland's finest examples of a full-court tomb, dating from the Neolithic period but reused in Early Christian times by iron smelters. From here we continue on to the town of Enniskillen, County Fermanagah (in Northern Ireland), where we check-in to our hotel and gather for dinner. *Overnight at the 4-star Enniskillen Hotel for two nights.* (B,L,D)

Friday, June 21: Derry-Londonderry city tour | Grianan of Aileach 1.5 miles and 150 ft. of ascent – pathways (Derry-Londonderry), 0.5 miles and 350 ft. of ascent - mountain pathway (Grianan of Aileach) This morning we drive to Derry-Londonderry, where we are joined by a local guide for a tour of the city, which was pivotal to so much of Irish, British, and European history. Derry-Londonderry is the only completely walled city in Ireland, and its impressive, early-17th century walls acted as a defense from Scottish and English attacks. Derry-Londonderry has a turbulent past and was divided as a city during 'The Troubles,' also known as the Northern Ireland Conflict, which began in the 1960s and ended in 1998 with the signing of the Good Friday Agreement. We will see the city murals, known as 'The People's Gallery'; these 12 paintings depict key events during 'The Troubles.' After lunch we drive to Grianan of Aileach, an impressive stone fort that dates back to 1700 B.C. and was restored in the late 19th century. Here we explore the intersection of mythology, history, and archaeology. Dinner is on your own in Enniskillen this evening. (B,L)

Saturday, June 22: Clonmacnoise, County Offaly, Ireland | Shannon, County Clare | Farewell reception

2.5 miles and little ascent – pathways and uneven grass (Clonmacnoise) This morning we drive to the Midlands of Ireland and board a Vikingstyle boat captained by local 'Viking Mike' to approach the Early Christian site of Clonmacnoise via the River Shannon. This is the perfect way to commence a visit to the monastery, as it emphasizes the importance of the water networks to the first settlers here, and to the Vikings who later raided. The monastery was founded in the 6th century by St. Ciaran in a strategic position, at an ancient crossroads where the River Shannon and Esker Way meet: the ancient east-west pathway across the wetlands of Ireland from earliest prehistory. By the 9th century, the monastery became a center of learning, craftsmanship, and trade, and its remains include two round towers, high crosses, and several churches from the medieval period. After lunch we drive to Shannon, where this evening we enjoy a farewell reception and dinner at our hotel. Overnight at the 4-star <u>Treacys Oakwood Hotel</u>. (B,L,R,D)

Sunday, June 23: Fly Home

Transfer as a group (time TBD) to Shannon Airport (SNN) for independent flights homeward. (B)



A cannon on the Derry-Londonderry city wall.

The AIA & the AIA Tours Program

The Archaeological Institute of America (AIA) is the oldest and largest archaeological organization in North America. The AIA seeks to educate people of all ages about the significance of archaeological discovery. For more than a century the AIA has been dedicated to the encouragement and support of archaeological research and publication, and to the protection of the world's archaeological resources and cultural heritage. By traveling on an AIA Tour you directly support the AIA while personally gaining the benefit of the AIA's network of scholars and worldwide contacts.



Sligo



Dingle Peninsula

Tour Prices Per Person (13 Nights)

Double Occupancy (10-12 participants)	\$8,895
Double Occupancy (8-9 participants)	\$9,695
Single Supplement (limited availability)	\$945

Single room supplement will be charged when requested or required. With fewer than 8 participants a small group surcharge may be applied.

PRICES INCLUDE:

- Leadership of Lecturer & Host Dr. Stephen Mandal
- 13 nights' accommodations in ideally-located four-star hotels, and comfortable B&Bs, as indicated in the itinerary
- **Most meals**: Breakfast daily, 13 lunches, and 9 dinners; as well as welcome and farewell receptions with beer or wine
- Services of a **professional**, **local tour manager/guide** throughout
- **All gratuities** to tour manager/guide, drivers, hotel staff, restaurant staff, and porters
- **Group airport transfers** (times TBD) on program arrival and departure dates
- **All sightseeing and excursions** as indicated in the itinerary, weather permitting
- All entrance fees to sites included in the itinerary
- Surface transportation by air-conditioned motor coach, including bottled water, parking fees, highway tolls, and local taxes
- Tickets for all indicated ferry transfers
- Baggage handling (one bag per person)
- Complete **pre-departure information**, including a suggested reading guide and packing suggestions

Air Arrangements & Transfers

Airfare from/to home is not included in the tour cost. Group transfers (times TBD) are provided for arrival on June 10th and departure on June 23rd from/to Shannon Airport (SNN). Once you have received your final payment invoice, you should book your flights. If you are considering booking your flights before this time, please contact AIA Tours first. We do not accept liability for cancellation penalties related to domestic or international airline tickets.

PRICES DO NOT INCLUDE: Airfare from/to home; passport and visa fees; inoculation fees; independent transfers; all airport fees and departure taxes; cost of personal, trip cancellation, and baggage insurance; transportation of excess baggage; items of a personal nature, such as laundry; beverages (except as noted at left); taxi, telephone, and fax charges; optional excursions or deviations from scheduled tour.

PAYMENTS: A deposit of \$1,000 per person is required to reserve your space on the tour and is payable by Visa, MasterCard, American Express, or check made payable to "EOS-Passenger Account-AIA IrelandWalking6/19." Final payment is due 90 days prior to departure and must be by personal check only; credit cards are not accepted for final payment. By submitting your deposit you are bound by the terms and conditions delineated throughout this brochure or elsewhere published.

<u>Note</u>: Rates are based on tariffs and exchange rates in effect at the time of printing and are subject to change prior to departure. Substantial changes in tariffs, exchange rates, and the price of fuel, services and labor may increase the cost of arrangements significantly, and we reserve the right to alter our prices.

Prices, itinerary, and leader are subject to change. Prices quoted are based on group participation and no refunds will be made for any part of the program in which you choose not to participate. It is understood that refunds cannot be made to passengers who do not complete the tour for whatever reason.

PASSENGER CANCELLATION FEES: All requests by passengers for cancellations must be received in writing by AIA Tours. Cancellations received at least 120 days prior to departure are refunded less an administrative fee of \$300 per person. Cancellations received between 90 and 119 days prior to departure are refunded less an administrative fee of \$1,000 per person. Cancellations received between 60 and 89 days prior to departure subject to a cancellation fee equal to 50% of the total tour cost per person. Cancellations received within 60 days of departure are subject to a penalty of 100% of the tour cost. For this and other reasons, participants are strongly encouraged to purchase trip cancellation insurance. An application will be sent with confirmation of receipt of your deposit.

Due to space limitations, this is abbreviated information. Complete terms and conditions are available upon request, and can be viewed online at www.aiatours.org.

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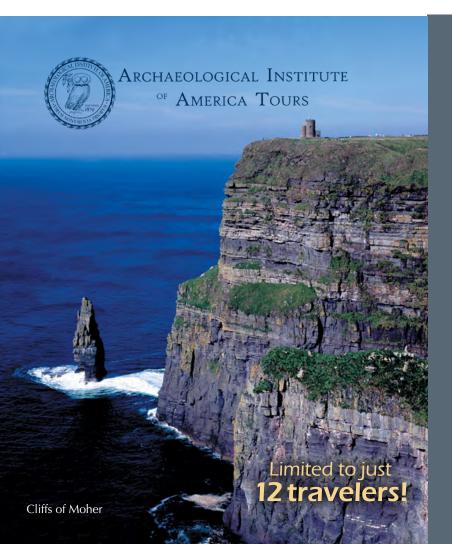


Ireland's Wild Ulantic Way

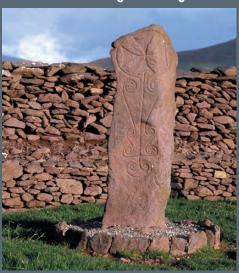
June 9 - 23, 2019 (15 days) with archaeologist Stephen Mandal and no more than 12 travelers

Archaeology-focused tours for the curious to the connoisseur. Open to Everyone!

The Neolithic tomb at Creevykeel



Wild atlantic Way



June 9 - 23, 2019 (15 days) with archaeologist Stephen Mandal



RESERVATION FORM -

IRELAND'S WILD ATLANTIC WAY

June 9-23, 2019 (15 days) with archaeologist Stephen Mandal

To hold your reservation for seven days while this form and your deposit are in the mail, please contact us at 800-748-6262 or aia@studytours.org. Name 1 (as it appears on passport) Name 2 (as it appears on passport) Address City State Zip Phone (cell) Phone (home) Email(s) ☐ I/We have read the 'What to Expect' section and am/are physically able to participate fully on the program. Are you traveling with any other parties on this program? Yes, _ **ACCOMMODATIONS:** (Accommodation preferences are not guaranteed.) □ Double (*one bed*) □ Twin (*two beds*) □ Single ■ I will be sharing with:__ ☐ Share-please assign a roommate (not guaranteed) I am a ☐ Non-smoker ☐ Smoker ☐ Please share my contact information with potential roommate(s). **RESERVATIONS & PAYMENT:** A deposit of \$1,000 per person is required to confirm a reservation. Final payment is due 90 days prior to departure. You will receive an invoice for final payment. Please note that credit cards are not accepted for final payment. All prices and payments are in US dollars. **DEPOSIT TYPE (PLEASE CHECK ONE):** ☐ Check payable to: EOS Passenger Account—AIA-IrelandWalking6/19 Master Card ■ American Express Visa CC# 3- or 4-Digit Code Exp. Date Name on Card Please complete this reservation form, sign the release statement below, enclose your deposit, and "submit" by email, mail, or fax to: AIA Tours - P.O. Box 938, Walpole, NH 03608-0938 Fax: 603-756-2922 • Email: aia@studytours.org By signing this form, you are acknowledging that you have read and agree to all Terms & Conditions delineated throughout. If submitting this form electronically, please check the following box: ☐ I understand that checking this box constitutes a legal signature confirming that I acknowledge and agree to the Terms & Conditions. Signature (participant #1) Time and Date Time and Date Signature (participant #2)

TERMS AND CONDITIONS, RELEASE OF LIABILITY, ASSUMPTION OF RISK AND BINDING ARBITRATION AGREEMENT

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In addition and without limitation, Sponsor is not responsible for any injury, loss, death, inconvenience, delay, or damage to person or property in connection with the provision of any goods or services whether resulting from, but not limited to, acts of force majeure; acts of God; acts of government; acts of war or civil unrest, insurrection or revolt; bites from or attacks by animals, insects, or pests; strikes or other labor activities; criminal or terrorist activities of any kind or the threat thereof; sickness, illness, epidemics or the threat thereof; the lack of availability of or access to medical attention or the quality thereof; overbooking or downgrading of accommodations; mechanical or other failure of airplanes, vessels, or other means of transportation; or for any failure of any transportation mechanism to arrive or depart timely or safely. In addition, Sponsor is not liable for its own negligence, and participant assumes all risk thereof. 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PHYSICAL ACCESSIBILITY: All programs require physical independence and mobility. Any physical or mental condition that may require special medical attention or physical assistance (for example, the need of a wheelchair) must be reported in writing when you make your reservation. Participants requiring assistance must travel with a companion who will assist them throughout and will be responsible for handling equipment. Participants must be able to embark or disembark motor coaches alone or with minimal assistance from their traveling companion, and climb stairs and step over raised thresholds without assistance. REFUNDS: Prices quoted are based on group participation. No refunds will be made for any part of the program in which participants choose not to participate. Refunds cannot be made to participants who do not complete the tour for any reason, nor to participants whose entry into any country on the itinerary is delayed or denied. TRIP INSURANCE: Sponsor strongly recommends that participants purchase trip cancellation insurance. In the event that you must cancel your participation, trip cancellation insurance may be the only source of reimbursement. Trip cancellation insurance is available through Sponsor and others and covers certain expenses in conjunction with cancellation due to illness or accident and damaged or lost luggage. Sponsor will send participants an application upon receipt of their reservation. RATES: Prices quoted are based on fares in effect at the time of printing and are subject to changes at any time. On all programs, even after full payment, Sponsor reserves the right to increase the tour price in the event of cost increases due to changes in supplier costs, tax increases, currency fluctuations or fuel and energy surcharges, and all such increases are to be paid to Sponsor upon notice to the participant of such increases. FORUM AND METHODOLOGY FOR DISPUTE RESOLUTION: Any dispute or claim which refers or relates to this contract, any literature related to the trip, or the trip itself shall be litigated solely and exclusively in and for courts in Keene, New Hampshire, subject to substantive and procedural New Hampshire law, and for this limited purpose, the parties agree to exclusive venue and personal jurisdiction therein. At the participant's option, however, in lieu of litigation, Sponsor will agree to binding arbitration in Keene, New Hampshire, subject to substantive, but not procedural, New Hampshire law, pursuant to the then existing commercial rules of the American Arbitration Association. In any such arbitration, the arbitrator, and not any federal, state, or local court or agency, shall have exclusive authority to resolve any dispute relating to the interpretation, applicability, enforceability, conscionability, or formation of this contract, including but not limited to any claim that all or any part of this contract is void or voidable. <u>CANCELLATIONS AND REFUNDS</u>: Sponsor reserves the right to cancel this tour prior to departure, in which case payment will be refunded without further obligation on our part. However, if trip cancellation, itinerary changes, and/or delays are mandated by causes beyond our control, the participant shall have the option of accepting in lieu of the original tour such rescheduled tour or other substituted tour(s) as may be offered by Sponsor, or else, receiving a refund of as much of such advance tour expenditures as Sponsor is able to recover on the participant's behalf from carriers, third-party tour vendors, etc. Sponsor, however, shall not have any obligation or liability to the participant beyond the foregoing. U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT & CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL: Both the U.S. State Department and the Centers for Disease Control publish and update important country-specific information for travelers. We strongly recommend that you review them. They can presently be found at: https://travel.state.gov/content/passports/en/alertswarnings.html and https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/ notices. MISCELLANEOUS: Participants should not purchase airline tickets prior to receiving your final payment invoice so as to avoid airline cancellation penalties if a tour is canceled or otherwise modified subsequent to the participant's purchase of those tickets. Baggage and personal effects are at all times the sole responsibility of the participant. If, due to weather, flight schedules or other uncontrollable factors, you are required to spend an additional night(s), you will be responsible for your own hotel, transfers, and meal costs. Baggage is entirely at owner's risk. Sponsor reserves the right to decline to accept or retain any participant at any time. The right is reserved to decline to accept as a participant, or remove from a trip, without refund, any person it judges to be incapable of meeting the rigors and requirements of participating in the activities, or who is abusive to other trip participants, leaders, or third parties, or who is determined to detract from the enjoyment of the trip by others. Specific room assignments are within the sole discretion of the hotel. APPEARING IN PHOTOS: Photos from AIA Tours' trips may be posted on photo-sharing web sites or on social networking sites. Your likeness may appear in some photos or videos, posted either by other travelers or tour lecturers/guides, and the circulation of the materials could be worldwide. Trip photos may also be selected to appear in future AIA Tours promotions; no compensation is available for appearing in a trip photo used for promotional purposes.

<u>ACCEPTANCE OF CONTRACT</u>: By forwarding of deposit, the participant certifies that he/she agrees with these terms and conditions, and accepts the terms contained in these Terms and Conditions, Release of Liability, Assumption of Risk and Binding Arbitration Agreement.